# Evaluations of Distributed Computing on Auto-Scaling and Load Balancing Aspects in Cloud Systems

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Abstract-Distributed computing is widely used and applicable to the variety of applications nowadays. Information technology resources for making the applications are different for your business and can change the customer experience than administering systems. With the help of cloud, availability of resources can be made whenever needed. It results in sending a huge number of requests in a fraction of time. The cloud makes it basic and snappy to get a broad extent of advancement. For instance, register, storing, information bases, assessment, artificial intelligence and various organizations subordinate upon the requirement. Subsequently, the new applications can be made easily and further tested for improvement or changes at a rapid pace. The cloud allows you to deal with resource disbursement (physical, data centers server, etc) at lower expenses as you have to pay only for the resource usage. In this paper, the Amazon web services (AWS) has been used for the evaluation purpose. It offers a variety of services to more than 165 featured organizations. Two performance based factors namely; auto-scaling and load balancing on the cloud platform have been evaluated in this work.

Keywords—Amazon Web Services, Auto-scaling, Cloud Computing, Load balancing, Quality of services, Virtualization.

# I. INTRODUCTION

Cloud computing can be considered as the on-demand delivery of various IT resources like compute power, database, storage and applications. It can be accessed through the internet along with pay as you go pricing. Whether or not you are using it to run applications that offer photos to countless flexible customers or to help business fundamental exercises, a cloud organizations stage gives quick admittance to versatile and negligible exertion IT resources.

# A. Cloud Computing

With distributed figuring, you don't need to make incredible simple premiums in hardware and put a lot of energy in the really difficult work of managing that equipment. Or maybe, you can course of action unequivocally the right sorts and size of enrolling resources you need to control your most exceptional idea or work your IT division. On the basis of need similar benefits can be obtained promptly along with paying an amount for the used resources. Dispersed registering is a typical pool of benefits where you pay only for the advantages you use. Cloud platform licenses for progressing in a snappier way to focus its particular assets to made running applications. These applications are different from each other; contribute to consumer experience as opposed to general structure and server group. Using cloud, resources can be arranged rapidly, running multiple servers in a short period of time. It further builds like straightforward or snappy in order to obtain broader arrival for improvements, just as measure,

accumulating, information bases, assessment, AI and various organizations subordinate upon the circumstance. In like manner, you can rapidly make to turn out newly designed applications which can be tested and advanced swiftly and as often as one could possibly expect. If an examination crashes and burns, for the major portion resources can be de-planned without risk. Prior to circulated figuring, you are expected to plan structure to assure you are adequately capable to manage business assignments allotted to you to the maximum degree of development. Directly, a course of action can be planned accordingly for the proportion of advantages that are actually required, as per necessities of your business resources can be increased or decreased. This will result in cost cutting and improving one's ability to customer's needs. This cloud platform allows one to deal with costs of resources (like server architecture and virtual server) which include varying charges only for resources that are used. With the cloud, you can transmit the application without a very remarkable stretch into various physical regions throughout the world in a small number of snaps. It suggests a decreased inertness and more improved version can be given to its consumers fundamentally with an average rate. Conveyed registering has three basic sorts that are by and large suggested as system As a service (Iaas), as a support stage (PaaS) and as an assistance programming (SaaS). Picking right sort in dispersed figuring for your necessities can help you with discovering some sort of concordance of control and evading of undifferentiated really troublesome work. System as an assistance a portion of the time shortened as IaaS, fundamental structure is contained that prevents the resources and regularly provides admittance for cloud architectures, laptops (virtual environments), in addition with data servers. Only three novel ways exist for dealing with send cloud infrastructure: public cloud, private cloud and hybrid cloud. Cloud computing is available in four main categories: service infrastructure (IaaS), service application (PaaS), serverless computing and service applications (SaaS). It is now and again known as a circulated registering heap from the day it develops. Infrastructure as a service for the most part of the fundamental class of dispersed registering infrastructures. In IaaS, consumers purchase IT establishment servers, virtual machines (VMs), amassing, server architectures and functioning structures through cloud suppliers when consumers submit the payment for the required resource. It's a second preparing establishment and supervised in the network. This increases rapidly with the increment in demands, allowing the consumers to pay only for what they use. Platform-as-aservice directs appropriated authorizing infrastructures which deftly as per demand condition to manufacture, check, transmit in addition to administering encoding running web services. It's expected to formulate the lower level of difficulty on behalf of creators which rapidly make network

server and versatile applications, with no up-setting to set up and manage all fundamental establishment in servers, amassing, framework in addition to information bases that are required to headway. A few master communities provide the consumer headway alternative used for different phases, as instance, projects, Personal Computers and laptops that creates running services in each other regions snappier in addition with less complexity. The serverless treatment with PaaS focuses on building device comfort, without having a substantial contribution to energy conservation of the employees and institution required in this way. The cloud vendor manages the strategy, the reach assessment and the board. Serverless models are highly scalable and eventdriven, built to utilise resources when there is a clear cap or cause. Unrelated enrolling engages architects to fabricate applications speedier by abstaining from the prerequisite for them to manage establishment. Programming as an Assistance is a web, on-demand and essentially participatory framework for the transition of programming applications. Cloud services use SaaS to control and manage the item framework and its critical structure and handle some assistance, such as programming and protection fixing. There are different instances of what cloud companies from a cloud vendor may do today. (i) Creating apps in cloud neighbourhoods (ii) Testing and designing applications (iii) Keep, improve and recover data (iv) Secure the data more cost-effectively (v) Data analysis (vi) Streaming of video and sound (vii) Embed information (viii) Providing ondemand programming.

#### B. Amazon Web Services

Amazon Web Services (AWS) is the biggest and mostly vast cloud scenario in the country, delivering over 165 fully-equipped employers' organisations. A diverse variety of clients, including the most quickly expanding emerging organisations, big corporations and government workplaces have been trusted by AWS to manage their processes. The simple cloud stage is AWS. AWS provides more entities with more features in them than any other cloud services from the institution to cycle, collect and have knowledge to continuously progress, such as AI and human understanding, data lakes and appraisal and a web of things.

### C. Vision of Amazon Web Services

Logically, clients chose AWS to provide their cloudbased structure and understand improved efficiency. protection, continuity and size of every venue. For the ninth year in a row, Storage Services (S3) and Elastic Compute Cloud (EC2), clear on 19 March 2006, following a brief span of time with Simple Quee Services (SQS). The square shop (EBS) was launched and the Amazon Cloud-front Content Distribution Network (CDN), both became conventional bits of AWS obligations by the end of 2009. These architects have taken companies together with cloudbacked clients and have set all the stuff on the table until 2010, for example Drop-box, Netflix and Reddit. Amazon EC2 Auto-scaling helps that the Amazon EC2 Shop Management for your application has the right number of activities. There are multiple EC2 models recognised as social self-scaling cases. The base number of events can be determined with each Auto-Scaling relationship, and Auto-Scaling Amazon EC2 guarantees that the social affair is never below this scale. In any self-scaling encounter, one should determine the most remarkable number of cases and

Amazon EC2 auto-scaling makes sure that the social event scale never reaches this size. When someone decides to render the social event as far as feasible, even at some time from there, auto-scaling Amazon EC2 guarantees that the event takes place together. If anyone has an edge over the scaling, automated scaling of Amazon EC2 will submit or end events when the request rises or decreases with your submission. Skills and game-plan designs and scaling choices are the main pieces of Amazon EC2 auto scaling. The EC2 Packs show activities in social events, such that the reasons behind scale and the board may be viewed as astute devices. Only because certain individuals take a social moment, they will settle on the basis of their usually outrageous EC2 situations. As an organisation format for EC2, Gathering utilises a dispatch layout or dispatch style. Data such as AMI ID, event sort, key pair, protection collections as well as square gadget planning can be indicated in the setup style. Auto scaling provides a few different approaches to scale auto-scaling in scaling alternatives gatherings. For instance, you can design a gathering to scale dependent on the event of determined conditions (dynamic scaling) or on a timetable

#### D. Auto-Scaling

It implies that the number of recorded services assigned to your submission eventually scale up or down, according to unusual circumstances. It was challenging to correspond to a platform before a circulated registration, even to find a way to cope with a worker's course of action on the continuum (self-scale). You are confined by your equipment in a conventional, devoted facilitating situation. When such server properties are strained to the max, the ill effects of a presentation and probably the collapse would undoubtedly happen to your website. Auto-scaling allows the key trigger focuses called alarms and ready accelerations to be developed and configured so that you can arrange automatic robotics, which then reacts to multiple observational situations when the edges are overcome. Distributed computing today thoroughly transforms the way PC assets are allocated such that a fully polyvalent server arrangement can be created on the cloud. Should you need any more computing capacity, at this stage, you can currently dispatch and use additional recorded items on request for whatever period you need and then finish them if they do not.

#### II. LITERATURE REVIEW

The advantages inside the cloud are passed down to employees or subsystems and each sub-structure may function autonomously. Trades will be distributed through all subsystems, thus shifting weight. Flexibility implies the potential of Cloud to evolve and take extra time to satisfy consumer requirements. It is able to sufficiently scale the planning of services in response to these demands. The adaptability of a structure to handle endless demands for applications is immense. There are two projections. The degree of versatility implies improved comparative cloud capital and vertical adaptability that can be defined as a cloud limitation [1-5]. For example, numerous models of aid are suggested for fogs that contain the simple cloud computing plan [4][5], particularly for the programming

under Assistance (SaaS), Assistance Stadium (Paas), and Assistance Framework (IaaS). The chairs may be isolated into three layers for the required production organisations: establishment layer, stage layer and implementation layer. AWS is a cloud stage providing VMs (or events) as a service infrastructure (IaaS). It offers critical figure resources and code, like updated Processor, storage and circle boundary, similarly with abstract operating framework, libraries and applications [6]. Iaas provides the basis for all cloud organizations. VPN associations are not needed when hitting AWS, as root is consistently granted into EC2 cases [6]. Amazon Web Services is a collection of remote processing authorities that Amazon.com may convey across the web. These administrations are one of the bestknown processes of lump production nowadays. AWS uses a platform as an administration, through which clients as far as Elastic Compute Cloud may be supported with framework assets (EC2). You are the computer computers you will use Run any electronic [6] applications. EC2 instances are things that run any application. They come in different sizes (or types) from t1.micro with 16 CPU cores and 60 GB of RAM to h1.4xlarge with 26 CPUs and 98 GB of RAM. Anything that happens on the ground is made into Amazon Machine Image (AMI) (AMIs). An AMI is preconfigured and pre-programmed working system (OS), programming pack and mechanical assemblies of a customer choice. The AMI can initiate a wide range of events. Amazon has AMIs that could be windows or Linux based [6]. AWS makes customers capable of customizing their AMIs [7]. A major advantage of using the AWS cloud is that you can develop ready-made instances for your almost purposes. Resources could be deployed instantaneously. AWS uses a pay for use model of cloud services. You just need to monitor the high cost of t1.micro events in the EC2. The type1.micro EC2 events open all the way up to no end. Each of such models has low machine processing power, 32-piece single-handle, 613 MB of RAM and no local storage.

# A. Auto-scaling and load balancing

Automation is a methodology that is used in distributed computing, utilizing numerical calculations in a computer ranch, usually measured as regards the sum of complex computers, as well as self-scaling or auto-scaling and now and then often regarded as programmed scaling. Five elements, such as cutoff criteria (politics), reinforcement training (RL), Queuing theory (QT) and Control theory (CT) can be mastered through the auto scale approach. Duration of operation evaluation (TS). In this analysis, we concentrate more on expectations dependent on limitations. Auto scaling rules or methods that are focused on breaking points are exceedingly standard across cloud providers, for example, Amazon EC2 [11]. The simplicity of effort and instinctive character of these techniques are extremely useful for cloud customers [11]. Setting the relevant constraints, in any case, is one job for each application and calls for a deep knowledge of unfinished tasks in hand [11][14][17]. Through the assistance of improving learning, the self-scaling will be explained. Reinforcement learning centers around learning through direct connection between a specialist (for example the auto-scaler) and its condition (for example the application) [11]. The auto-scaler provides the best scaling phase in the process (experimentation strategy), based on the actual status offered by the outstanding burden of knowledge, execution or other arrangement of factors [11]. The auto-scaler is able to react or grant from the framework how exceptional the measure is. The auto escalator conducts activities that produce a high price in these lines. During. The authority's objective is to find a methodology  $\alpha$  which maps each state to the best movement that an administrative officer can choose[6][11]. No worker carries an overload of intrigue. This guarantees the equal diffusion of work enhances load changes' responsiveness to application [10]. It also offers consumers with open uses and destinations. Without load balancers, the modern day programme cannot work. Additional constraints like protection and application were included in the programming load balancers after some period. The pile balancer chooses the staff should handle the traffic when an associate follows the criteria for the application [20]. This maintains a successful client experience. Weight balancers perform data flow between the worker and an endpoint contraction (PC, tablet or PDA). The worker may be at college, in an open cloud or at a workers' ranch. The employee can be literally or digitally transformed [19][10] as well. The stack balancer allows staff to transfer data easily, eases the use of use-movement tools and smoothes out issues for employees [12]. In order to ensure they can handle demands, weight balancers control healthy prosperity watches for staff [18]. The stack balancer, though, expels unfortunate staff from the pool before they are reinstated. Any storage sizes allow new virtualized consumer devices to adapt to extended intrigues [21]. Load balancers typically include mechanical hardware assemblies. They end up being represented logically nevertheless. This is a load handling clarification that is a vital aspect of a serious affiliate operation. The standard safety development for the production of a combination between a web worker and a software is Stable Sockets Layer (SSL) [16]. The traffic of SSL on the pile balancer is normally decoded. Like as a balancing stack unwinds traffic until the request is moved forward, the termination is labelled SSL [13]. The stack balancer protects web employees from consuming the additional CPU cycles required for unlocking. This increases the efficiency of the programme. In either event, SSL ends are linked to a safety problem. There is no longer encoding traffic between stack balancers and web staff. The programme should then be exposed to future attack. The risk is however minimised, whether the stack balancer is within a worker's ranch similar to web staff. The SSL experience [22] is another game strategy. The stack balancer transmits a coded selling only to the web worker. At that point, the web worker converts. It uses the site worker for more CPU capacity. However, the added overhead may be useful to affiliations needing additional protection. The shift in weight expects a vital protection job when it shifts more and more to the cloud. The removal boundary of a shop balancer looks at a reference against the dispersed denial of organization (DDoS) attacks [23][25]. It does this by moving attack traffic from the corporate worker to an open cloud provider. DDoS attacks address a gigantic piece of cybercrime as their number and size continues rising. Hardware obstruction, for instance, outskirt firewall, can be costly and require basic upkeep. Programming load balancers with cloud offload give profitable and monetarily keen affirmation [16].

### III. PROPOSED SCENARIO DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION

## A. Rule based approach

Auto-scaling uses rule-based approach and involves several predefined guidelines that provide criteria for activation and behaviour contrast. If average usage of CPU is greater than or 70%, add two instances and if average usage of CPU decreases below 40%, remove one instance. It recalls the usage of Cloud-watch warning scaling techniques, which is a direct autoscaler focused on the instructions, which provides horizontal and vertical scaling. Average Processor type is the Metric sort used for autoscaling. The following principles are used for auto-scaling:

### Increase Group size

if average of CPU utilization is >= 80% for at least 3 consecutive period(s) of 5 minutes add 2 instances

do nothing for 30 seconds (30 seconds to warm up after each step)

• Decrease Group Size if average of CPU utilization <= 10% for at least 1 consecutive period of 5 minutes remove 1 instance do nothing for 30 seconds.

# B. Research methodology

The models below illustrate the auto-scaling of accidents inside AWS. This style is renowned for the aggressive flexibility technique. This model is based on creating a diversion of predefined scaling criteria which will dynamically distribute IT resources from resource pools. This dynamic challenge involves variable usage, since unnecessary IT services without manual interchange can be recovered. The robotic scaling crowd has extraordinary weight limits such that the remainder of the critical activity is ready as soon as new IT resources are usable. In view of the dynamics of a certain cloud user equipment arrangement, this architecture is designed on the basis that the dynamic range of additional IT resources is selected. Round Robin is an advertising of the servers' round pattern - the main company is transferred to the first server, the next advertisement is relocated to another, etc, before the last server is reached; then it all starts again. The RR booking equation works equal to FCFS scheduling at the stage where the time allocation is high [2].

#### C. Connection to Linux terminal using putty

To illustrate the concept of auto-scale and EC2 incidents Fig. 2 gives a glimpse of the executive dashboard AWS Control Console online, which involves a one-time 'Win' and its auto scaled event, which includes Amazon Web Services. It is true for Linux as well as for windows. An AMI case is propelled or Linux is seen with the ultimate intention of auto-scaling. This can be used for auto-scaling selection by the consumer. To connect Director login gain with Windows occasions, consumers can import the paper from the remote work area and can use the simulated work area with the hidden key unchecked from the keyboard. When confronted with Linux times, the positive' PUTTY' utility through AWS management facility may be used. 'keypair.pem' is an EC2 text. The record contains private

RSA keys for the transfer of a safe SSH conference. This record may be destroyed safely by the customer. The area name of the case EC2 is stated in the ec2 domain name. 3. Speaks of Puttygen where the documentation used to communicate with the Linux system are created.

## D. Parameters of Development Environment

TABLE I. DEPLOYED PARAMETERS

S.No	Parameter	Value
1.	CPU size	t2.micro.
2.	vCPU	1
3.	Instance storage	EBS
4.	Network Performance	low to moderate
5.	Operating system	Linux, Windows
6.	Virtualization type	HVM
7.	No of instances	1
8.	Storage of instance	30 GB
9.	Architecture of virtual desktop	AMD-64
10.	Processor of desktop	Intel core i3(64-bit)
11.	RAM	4GB
12.	Front-end	Amazon Web Services
		platform
13	Back-end	Windows or Linux terminal

For auto-scale and load balancing of different cases, the above parameters are used. Size of CPU used for the self-scaling and load balance is t2.micro, amount of the virtual CPU. Windows and Linux terminals are run on the virtual desktop. For illustration, elastic block storage is used. The form of virtualization used is the hypervisor virtualization machine (hvm). The machine is running on an ICI3-processor, a 64-bit OS and a 4gbram. The Amazon website for online services is used as the backend for Windows and Linux. The windows instance architecture is AMD-64. The number of practical instances needed for autonomous calibration is the number of practical instances required for load balancing two.

# IV. EXPERIMENTATION RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

This section includes evaluation of auto-scaling and load balancing and their outcomes for the deployed scenario. In the external environment, genuine servers appear as a solitary virtual server during administrative load adjustment. The load balancer transmits the coming requests on a TCP association to the true servers. The server automatic scale is seen in the shown figure 1 below:-

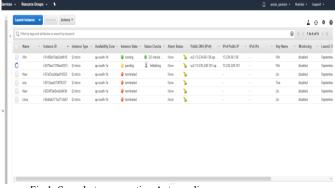


Fig.1: Snapshot representing Auto-scaling

The above preview demonstrates an example self-scaling, under which the amount of predefined criteria is

automatically extended as shown in figure 2 and 3. The grade is sized portrayed. Cases in IT are out of size. The robotic scale audience screens requests and signals the duplication of resources such that IT resources are repeated, as needed and accepted.



Fig.2: CPU Utilization Monitoring



Fig.3: Typical metric use of CPU

Where the processor's normal usage is more prevalent, or 80% more prevalent, then if the ordinary use of the CPU is incorrect, an occurrence is deleted from the above chart about the manner in which activities are added or removed. Auto-scales permit absolute asset supply to both the software and the knowledge base tables of the EC2 autoscale array. Without examining the use and cost efficiency when utilizing AWS organizations, you can certainly look at the normal application of absolute scalable resources [26-28]. The maximum number of EC2 models can be calculated in the likelihood that this amount will not be reduced, while the most remarkable volumes of EC2, the most remarkable volumes of cases should be set safer on the other side. AWS Automated Scaling means that a reasonable share of the staff has a social incentive. Amazon EC2's auto-scaling to the system design is a way to boost the upsides of the AWS cloud. The software only creates various advantageous conditions by utilizing Amazon EC2 auto scales, such as expanded diversity in non-basic deceits, greater openness and improved cost management. The Amazon EC2 autoscale detects pauses and shows an event where a model is surprising. For certain transparency areas, the Amazon EC2 auto-scaling system may be used. If a transparency field is deactivated, Amazon EC2's auto-scaling can send events to another region. Autoscale Amazon EC2 implies that a secure framework is capable of satisfying current traffic specifications in an optimum fashion. Amazon EC2 can auto-scaling and take different constraints into account.

Amazon Web Services found tailor-made scaling of apps, thus changing the opportunity to look after efficient and apparent distribution while retaining the richness. The programmers provide the proper usable tools at the right time for AWS auto-scaling. Of course, modern mechanical developments are beginning late distributed registers that will affect the environment greatly. It gives its consumers and connects different interests. A fragment of the expectations for links it offers. However, the distributed registration must bear a range of obstacles. People are beautifully conscious of the secure and private existence of their results. No procedures or regulations usually have been given for data through unbundled distribution. In addition, consumers think over who will expose their data and compel data. However, once there have been standards and laws long and away, figures conveyed will alter what lies ahead. Dispersed processing symbolizes the opening of another period in the meadow of knowledge and organization development as it provides a better perspective that can adjust the way the entry was made. Instead of grouping central point's linked to dispersed registration, such problems are often present. These problems mix protection, data consistency and usability, uniformity in organization's availability and competitiveness problems with standard application programming interfaces concentrate on different skilled centers, consideration and consumption of discrete registering, decisive expenses of data moves, and bugs in huge extension passed on structures.

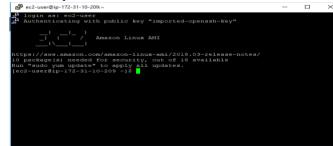


Fig.4: Launched Linux terminal

Our proposed work includes creation of servers through above Terminal as depicted in figure 4. These servers will be used in load balancing. Load balancing will be done through these virtual servers. Load balancer will direct first request to server1, second request to server 2 and so on till the last server. After reaching the last server once it will start again from server 1 and thereby using a round robin approach of load balancing. The graphical analysis of load balancing is shown below in figure 5 and 6.

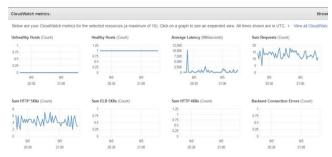


Fig.5: Graphical analysis of load balancing



Fig.6: Graphical metric of launched instances

#### V. CONCLUSION

Complementary ratings should be taken into consideration for the investigations of distributed computing progressions and situations. Sharp, beneficial and abundant auto-scaling agenda has been given in this work after an essential and far reaching evaluation of huge composition. Distributed computing as a continuous development is still at a start stage of its new progress and there is still so much probable which can be predictable inferable from advancing creative work in such a way. Existing work incorporates dispatching of fundamental occurrences. The association is able to transfer chosen IT resources to a cloud while maintaining all other IT resources on the ground; or, by transferring further IT resources or, in either event, utilizing the cloud scenario. Weight balances inside fogs can correspondingly reduce the overuse and underuse of IT funds by remaining jobs between different organizations. The stage of AWS cloud offers an overall IT game enterprise stage to its customers with organizations Technology continues to grow and it is important that details and activities on AWS are permanently thoroughly trained. The following estimates are largely relevant and already thoroughly known. AWS selfscaling lets one with a restricted opportunity to illustrate diversion strategy implementation sizes for diverse properties across multiple organizations. Self-scaling in AWS gives the responsive GUI to create resource scaling plans, e.g. Amazon EC2, Amazon Dynamo DB, Amazon Aura and more. Self-scaling requires schemes and recommendations to serve and assemble the implementation easily. Amazon's auto-scaling gives an outline of the app to ensure that it functions as per the desired standard. It can adjust and self-scale usually to change the limit of capital for retaining the higher standards. It may even be beneficial if the weight is rarely exceptional, is erratic, volatile and accurate. Thus, auto-scaling and load balancing serves as the performance measurer for cloud based systems.

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